

than is now imposed on the importation from Canada of such articles into the United States."

Schedule D, above mentioned, included the following articles :—

"Animals of all kinds, fresh, smoked and salted meats, green and dried fruits, fish of all kinds, products of fish and of all other creatures living in water, poultry, butter, cheese, lard, tallow, timber and lumber of all kinds, round, hewed, sawed, but not otherwise manufactured in whole or in part, fish oil, gypsum, ground or unground."

567. In the Customs Act of 1879 (42 Vic., Chap. 15), Section 6, it is provided as follows :—

"Any or all of the following articles, that is to say: Animals of all kinds, green fruit, hay, straw, bran, seeds of all kinds, vegetables (including potatoes and other roots), plants, trees and shrubs, coal and coke, salt, hops, wheat, pease and beans, barley, rye, oats, Indian corn, buckwheat and all other grain, flour of wheat and flour of rye, Indian meal and oatmeal, and flour or meal of any other grain, butter, lard, tallow, meats (fresh, salted or smoked), cheese, fish (salted or smoked), and lumber may be imported into Canada free of duty, or at a less rate of duty than is provided by this Act, upon proclamation of the Governor in Council, which may be issued whenever it appears to his satisfaction that similar articles from Canada may be imported into the United States free of duty, or at a rate of duty not exceeding that payable on the same under such proclamation when imported into Canada."

The above was incorporated in the Revised Statutes of Canada.

Under this provision anthracite coal from the United States was made (and remains) free of duty.

568. In 1888 an amending Act (51 Vic., Chap. 15) repealed the above and substituted the following :—

"Any or all of the following things, that is to say: Animals of all kinds, hay, straw, vegetables (including potatoes and other roots), salt, pease, beans, barley, malt, rye, oats, buckwheat, flour of rye, oatmeal, buckwheat flour, butter, cheese, fish of all kinds, fish oil, products of fish and of all other creatures living in the water, fresh meats, poultry, stone or marble in its crude or unwrought state, gypsum or plaster of Paris ground, unground or calcined, hewn or wrought or unwrought, burr and grindstones, and timber and lumber of all kinds unmanufactured in whole or in part (including shingles, clapboard and wood-pulp) may be imported into Canada free of duty, or at a less rate of duty than is provided for by any act at the time in force, upon proclamation by the Governor in Council, which may be issued whenever it appears to his satisfaction that similar articles from Canada may be imported into the United States free of duty, or at a rate of duty not exceeding that payable on the same under such proclamation when imported into Canada."

569. In 1894 the Customs Tariff Act (57-8 Vic., Chap. 33) repealed the above and substituted the following :—

"7. The whole or part of the duties hereby imposed upon fish and other products of the fisheries may be remitted as respects either the United